



# Immunisation Policy

When groups of children are together, illness and disease can spread rapidly. Immunisable diseases such as measles and whooping cough can have serious health consequences for children, especially young children. Staff members who work in a childcare or school setting are also at increased risk of certain infectious illnesses. Immunisation is a simple, safe and effective way of protecting people against harmful diseases. Our school implements the Australian Government Department of Health, 'No Jab No Play' Policy.

## NATIONAL QUALITY STANDARD (NQS)

<b>QUALITY AREA 2: CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND SAFETY</b>		
<b>2.1</b>	Health	Each child's health and physical activity is supported and promoted.
<b>2.1.2</b>	Health practices and procedures	Effective illness and injury management and hygiene practices are promoted and implemented.
<b>2.2</b>	Safety	Each child is protected
<b>2.2.2</b>	Incident and emergency management	Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practiced and implemented.

## Education and Care Services National Regulations

<b>Children (Education and Care Services) National Law NSW</b>	
<b>77</b>	Health, hygiene and safe food practices
<b>88</b>	Infectious diseases
<b>90</b>	Medical conditions policy
<b>162</b>	Health information to be kept in enrolment record

## PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy is to manage and prevent the spread of infectious illnesses and diseases. Our School has a duty of care to ensure that all children, families and educators are provided with a high level of protection during the hours of operation. This includes notifying children, families and educators when an excludable illness or disease is present in the school; maintaining a record of children's immunisation status; complying with relevant health department exclusion guidelines; and increasing educators' awareness of cross infection through physical contact with others.

## SCOPE

This policy applies to children, families, staff, management and visitors of the Farmhouse Montessori School.

## IMPLEMENTATION

Immunisation is a reliable way to prevent some infections. Immunisation works by giving a person a vaccine—often a dead or modified version of the germ—against a particular disease. This makes the person's immune system respond in a similar way to how it would respond if they actually had the disease, but with less severe symptoms. If the person comes in contact with that germ in the future, their immune system can rapidly respond and prevent the person becoming ill.

Immunisation also protects other people who are not immunised, such as children who are too young to be immunised, or people whose immune systems did not respond to the vaccine. This is because the more people who are immunised against a disease, the lower the chance that a person will ever come into contact with someone who has the disease. The chance of an infection spreading in a community therefore decreases if a large proportion of people are immunised, because the immune people will not become infected and can protect the vulnerable people; this is known as 'herd immunity'

On 14 September 2017 the NSW Parliament passed an amendment to the Public Health Act 2010 to strengthen vaccination requirements in child care (also known as Early Childhood Education and Care ).

The changes mean that from 1 January 2018:

- children who are unvaccinated due to their parent's conscientious objection will no longer be able to be enrolled in ECECS. This means our North Balgowlah campus will not be able to take new students that are unvaccinated due to their parent's conscientious objection are no longer able to be enrolled. Children who cannot be fully vaccinated due to a medical condition or who are on a recognized catch-up schedule may still be enrolled upon presentation of the appropriate form signed by a medical practitioner.
- This does not apply to the Primary School Campus.
- it will be an offence (with a penalty of 50 penalty units) for an approved provider to fail to comply with the ECECS vaccination enrolment requirements in section 87
- it will be an offence (with a penalty of 50 penalty units) for a person to forge or falsify a certificate that is required to be provided under these requirements
- the temporary exemption (for 12 weeks after enrolment) will be extended to Aboriginal children and those in out of home care.
- Children who have not had all the recommended immunisations for their age can still be enrolled in the school once they start on a 'catch-up schedule'. You will need to present an AIR immunization history form from a general practitioner showing your child is on a 'catch up schedule'. This schedule is only allowed once and is only valid for 6 months from the time your child has \*enrolled in the school. After the 6 months period has finished you will need to present an updated AIR immunization History form showing your child is up to date with all recommended immunizations. If at the end of the 6 month catch up period your child is not compliant with the immunization schedule they will not be able to remain enrolled at the school.
- *\*Enrollment is defined by date the school receives the enrollment fee and all paper work outlined in the enrolment offering letter.*

### **PENALTY UNITS**

*Unless the contrary intention appears, a reference in any Act or statutory rule to a number of penalty units (whether fractional or whole) is taken to be a reference to an amount of money equal to the amount obtained by multiplying \$110 by that number of penalty units:-Referenced P9 of the hyperlink below:*

[https://www.legislation.nsw.gov.au/Guide to interpreting NSW legislation.pdf](https://www.legislation.nsw.gov.au/Guide%20to%20interpreting%20NSW%20legislation.pdf)

**From 1 January 2018, parents must provide a copy of one or more of the following documents to enrol or re-enrol in a child care centre:**

- an AIR Immunisation History Statement which shows that the child is up to date with their scheduled vaccinations or
- an AIR Immunisation History Form on which the immunisation provider has certified that the child is on a recognised catch-up schedule (temporary for 6 months only) or

- an [AIR Immunisation Medical Exemption Form](#) which has been certified by a GP.

*No other form of documentation is acceptable (i.e. the Interim Vaccination Objection Form or Blue Book). The documents must be stored by the director in a secure location for 3 years, unless a child transfers to another child care centre*

Children who are already enrolled in ECECS prior to 1 January 2018 will be unaffected by the changed requirements that is, if enrolling a child in 2017 to commence child care in 2018 parents may continue to submit any one of the four existing forms.

The only children that are permanently exempt from the new requirements are :

- children who are enrolled at the Primary school.
- services providing education and care to children primarily on an ad hoc, temporary or casual basis (for example, crèches in shopping centres and gyms).

The following classes of children are **temporarily exempt** from the new requirements and the documentation must be provided **within 12 weeks** from the date of enrolment in the child care facility:

- those who are subject to a guardianship order under section 79A of the Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998
- those who have been placed in out-of-home care
- those who are being cared for by an adult who is not the child's parent due to exceptional circumstances such as illness or incapacity
- those who have been evacuated following a state of emergency (for example, a declared natural disaster)
- Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander children.

#### **MANAGEMENT/NOMINATED SUPERVISOR WILL**

- Display wall charts about immunisation at the North Balgowlah campus.
- Review children's immunisation on a regular basis, updating the child's records kept at the school, and sending emails for when new ACIR are required.
- Not enroll a child into the School unless approved documentation has been provided that confirms the child is fully immunised for their age or has a medical reason not be immunised.
- Develop a staff immunisation record that documents each staff member's previous infection or
- Provide staff and families with information about vaccine-preventable diseases
- advise parents and families about the [National Immunisation Program \(NIP\)](#)
- Document advice given to educators and other staff, and any refusal to comply with vaccination requests.
- Notify families when an outbreak of an immunise-able disease occurs
- Notify the Public Health Unit of any outbreak of vaccine preventable diseases (1300 066 055)
- Exclude any child who is not immunised from the School if and when an outbreak of an immunisable infectious disease occurs to protect that child and to prevent further spread of infection at the school. In the instance of the child being immunised and the Immunisation record not provided to the School – the child would be viewed as not being immunised.
- advise any staff members who fall pregnant to visit their GP immediately and have a test for Cytomegalovirus (CMV) to check their immunity. Any pregnant staff member who is at a heightened risk will not change nappies and will double glove when coming into contact with any body fluids, including saliva.

#### **FAMILIES WILL**

Provide the service with a copy of one or more of the following documents

- An ACIR Immunisation History Statement which shows that the child is up to date with their scheduled vaccinations; or
- An ACIR Immunisation History Form on which the immunisation provider has certified that the child is on a recognised catch-up schedule; or
- An ACIR Immunisation Medical Exemption Form which has been certified by a GP, or;
- Provide the school with an updated copy of their child's current immunisation record every year and after any new scheduled immunisation booster shot.
- Support their child's exclusion from the school if there is an outbreak of a vaccine preventable disease at the school or if they come into contact with a person with a vaccine preventable disease, even if there is no outbreak at the school.

### QUESTION YOU MAY BE ASKED:

#### **Q: Which vaccines must a child have to be fully vaccinated?**

A: The NSW Immunisation Schedule sets out the age-appropriate vaccines for children and the AIR Immunisation History Statement will indicate if the child is up to date with their vaccinations.

Please Appendix 1.

#### **Q: What if a parent fails to provide the appropriate documents from January 2018?**

A: Principals of child care centres cannot enroll children if the required documents are not provided.

#### **Q: Why have these changes been made?**

A: These changes have been made to strengthen vaccination enrolment requirements in child care. In particular, they will:

- send a strong public health message about the importance of vaccination
- reinforce for the broader community the overwhelming scientific evidence that vaccination is safe and highly effective in preventing disease
- help reduce the transmission of disease in certain geographical areas.

The changes will also align with national changes under the Australian Government's No Jab No Pay initiative that removed the conscientious objection exemption in determining eligibility for child care and family assistance payments.

#### **Q: Do parents still have a choice to vaccinate their children?**

A: Yes. Vaccination is not compulsory and parents will continue to have the choice whether or not to vaccinate their child. However, conscientious objectors will no longer be able to enrol their children in child care and will need to make alternative arrangements.

#### **Q: Are unimmunised children able to enrol in child care after 1 January 2018?**

A: The only children who can be enrolled in child care after 1 January 2018 are those who are unimmunised due to medical reasons (see section 2.1.4 of the *Australian Immunisation Handbook 10th ed*), provided that the appropriate documentation has been provided, or children who are too young to be immunised (under 2 months of age).

Also, children who are behind with their immunisation schedule are able to access child care once the appropriate documentation has been provided that shows they are on a recognised catch-up schedule.

Children who are unimmunised for a disease may be asked to stay at home if there is an outbreak of that vaccine preventable disease in a child care centre.

#### **Q: How do parents access an AIR Immunisation History Statement for their child?**

A: Parents automatically receive their child's AIR Immunisation History Statement in the mail after they complete their immunisation schedule (sometime after 4 years of age).

A copy of their child's immunisation details can also be obtained at any time by:

- using their Medicare online account through [MyGov](#)
- using the [Medicare Express Plus App](#)
- calling the AIR General Enquiries Line on 1800 653 809

**Q: What if a child was vaccinated overseas?**

A: Overseas immunisation records must not be accepted by child care centres. The overseas immunisation records need to be assessed by an Australian immunisation provider who will transfer the information to the Australian Immunisation Register (AIR). Parents can then request an AIR Immunisation History Statement

**Which diseases must child care facility directors report to public health units?**

Under the [NSW Public Health Act 2010](#) child care centres must notify the following 9 vaccine preventable diseases to the local Public Health Unit on **1300 066 055**:

- |                                       |                              |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| • Diphtheria                          | • Pertussis (whooping cough) |
| • Haemophilus influenzae type b (Hib) | • Poliomyelitis              |
| • Measles                             | • Rubella                    |
| • Meningococcal C                     | • Tetanus                    |
| • Mumps                               |                              |

The Public Health Unit may need to review the centre's immunisation register to determine which children are at risk from the outbreak.

Following assessment of the situation, the public health officer may instruct the director to exclude certain children for a period, or provide advice regarding preventive measures. Copies of these are in the front of the immunisation folder which is located in the school office.

**Q: Are child care centres required to forward immunisation status documentation to primary school principals?**

A: No. The Farmhouse Montessori Nth Balgowlah Campus is not required to transfer AIR Immunisation History Statements or exemption documentation to any primary school when a child leaves our school, however if the student is going to the Farmhouse Nth Head Campus we will transfer the records for you as long as they are current. The Nth Balgowlah campus must retain the immunisation records for the students for 3 years after the date that the student has left the school.

**Q: How are the new requirements being enforced?**

A: New offences have been created to ensure that principals only enrol children for whom the appropriate forms have been provided, and that these forms have not been forged or falsified, with fines up to \$5,500. This is in addition to the current regulatory activities undertaken by the Department of Education under the Education and Care Services National Law and Regulations.

**Q: Who can I contact for more information?**

A: More information about the new requirements is available by contacting your local Public Health Unit on **1300 066 055**

**New South Wales (NSW)****TO BE DISPLAYED IN THE SERVICE**

The National Immunisation Program (NIP) Schedule can be accessed and downloaded from:

<https://www.health.gov.au/resources/publications/national-immunisation-program-schedule-portfolio>

- NSW Health Phone number: 02 9391 9000
- Local NSW Public Health Unit Contact Details: <http://www.health.nsw.gov.au/Infectious/Pages/default.aspx>
- Immunise Australia National Hotline: 1800 671 811
- Australian Government, Department of Human Services:
- <https://www.humanservices.gov.au/individuals/online-help/medicare/getting-your-immunisation-history-statement-using-your-medicare-online-account>

Note homeopathic immunisation is not recognised.

**Source**

- Australian Children’s Education & Care Quality Authority. (2014).
- Australia Childhood Immunisation Register: <https://www.humanservices.gov.au/customer/services/medicare/australian-childhood-immunisation-register>
- Australian Government Department of Education, Skills and Employment, (2020) *Child Care Subsidy immunisation requirements* <https://docs.education.gov.au/documents/immunisation>
- Australian Government – Department of Human Services: <https://www.humanservices.gov.au/individuals/online-help/medicare/getting-your-immunisation-history-statement-using-your-medicare-online-account>
- Australian Government Department Of Health National Immunise Program: <https://www.health.gov.au/initiatives-and-programs/national-immunisation-program>
- Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics. (2016).
- Federal Register of Legislation *Privacy Act 1988*.
- Guide to the Education and Care Services National Law and the Education and Care Services National Regulations. (2017).
- Guide to the National Quality Standard. (2020)
- National Health and Medical Research Council. (2012). *Staying healthy: Preventing infectious diseases in early childhood education and care services*.
- NSW Public Health Act- NSW Government October 2017: [http://www.health.nsw.gov.au/immunisation/Pages/childcare\\_ga.aspx#15](http://www.health.nsw.gov.au/immunisation/Pages/childcare_ga.aspx#15)
- Revised National Quality Standard. (2018).
- Sharing Knowledge About Immunisation. (2020). <http://talkingaboutimmunisation.org.au/>
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<b>Policy Review Date</b>	<b>Modification</b>	<b>review</b>
2015, 2016	Added catch up schedule conditions-2017	July 2019
2018	New format and logo	2019
Jan 2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction, purpose, &amp; implementation revised</li> <li>• New immunisation requirements changed to past tense.</li> <li>• Additional information added to points.</li> <li>• Sources checked for currency.</li> </ul>	2020
<b>March 2020</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Additional information added to points.</li> <li>• Irrelevant information deleted.</li> <li>• Sources checked for currency.</li> <li>• Sources/references corrected and alphabetised.</li> </ul>	

## Appendix 1

## NSW Immunisation Schedule



AGE	DISEASE	VACCINE
<b>CHILDHOOD VACCINES</b>		
Birth	Hepatitis B	H-B-VAX II
6 weeks	Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type B, hepatitis B, polio Pneumococcal Rotavirus	INFANRIX HEXA PREVENAR 13 ROTARIX
4 months	Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type B, hepatitis B, polio Pneumococcal Rotavirus	INFANRIX HEXA PREVENAR 13 ROTARIX
6 months	Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type B, hepatitis B, polio Pneumococcal	INFANRIX HEXA PREVENAR 13
12 months	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type B, meningococcal C Measles, mumps and rubella	MENITORIX MMR II or PRIORIX
18 months	Measles, mumps, rubella, varicella Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis	PRIORIX TETRA or PROQUAD INFANRIX or TRIPACEL
4 years	Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, polio	INFANRIX-IPV
<b>ADOLESCENT VACCINES</b>		
12 years (Year 7 school vaccination program)	Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis Human papillomavirus (3 doses) Varicella (catch-up only – ends 31 December 2017)	BOOSTRIX GARDASIL VARIVAX or VARILRIX
<b>ADULT VACCINES</b>		
65 years and over	Influenza Pneumococcal*	INFLUENZA PNEUMOVAX 23
70 years	Shingles (from 1 November 2016)	ZOSTAVAX
<b>AT RISK GROUPS</b>		
6 months and over with medical risk conditions Aboriginal 6 months to < 5 years Aboriginal 15 years and over Pregnant women	Influenza	INFLUENZA
65 years and over Aboriginal 50 years and over Aboriginal 15-49 years with medical risk factors	Pneumococcal (refer to the current edition of <i>The Australian Immunisation Handbook</i> for timing of doses)	PNEUMOVAX 23

Refer to the current edition of *The Australian Immunisation Handbook* for all medical risk factors and conditions.

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